More Functions

Adverbials, Prepositional Verbs, and Phrasal Verbs

Functions in the Sentence

- Subject
- Predicate
- Complement
  - Direct object
  - Indirect object
  - Subject predicate (or subject complement)
  - Object predicate (or object complement)
- Adverbial

Outline of Chapter 5

- Adverbials
- Prepositional verbs
- Phrasal verbs
- Prepositional phrasal verbs
- Objects and adverbials
- Eight verb types

Wimbledon Ladies’ Singles

- 2004 Quarterfinal Draw
  - Serena Williams v. Jennifer Capriati
  - Amélie Mauresmo v. Paola Suarez
  - Lindsay Davenport v. Karolina Sprem
  - Ai Sugiyama v. Maria Sharapova
Wimbledon Ladies’ Singles

- 2004 Quarterfinal Results
  - Serena Williams 6 6
  - Jennifer Capriati 1 1
  - Amélie Mauresmo 6 5 6
  - Paola Suarez 0 7 1
  - Lindsay Davenport 6 6
  - Karolina Sprem 2 2
  - Ai Sugiyama 7 5 1
  - Maria Sharapova 5 7 6

Adverbials

- VP Adverbials are sisters to V-bar.
  - Serena Williams beat Jennifer Capriati easily.
  - Maria Sharapova beat Ai Sugiyama in a very exciting three-set match.
  - Venus Williams spoke glowingly of her sister.

Adverbials

- VP Adverbials are not selected by the verb, and they are movable.
  - Serena Williams beat Jennifer Capriati easily.
  - Serena Williams easily beat Jennifer Capriati.
  - Maria Sharapova beat Ai Sugiyama in a very exciting three-set match.
  - In a very exciting three-set match, Maria Sharapova beat Ai Sugiyama.
  - Venus Williams spoke glowingly of her sister.

Adverbials

- Adverbials are realized as AdvPs, PPs, NPs, and clauses.
  - Serena beat Jennifer easily.
  - Lindsay Davenport beat Karolina Sprem in the quarterfinals.
  - Karolina left Wimbledon the next day.
  - After she beat Ai Sugiyama in the quarterfinals, Maria will now play Lindsay.
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Identify the Adverbial

- Serena Williams bashes out a forehand as she demolishes Jennifer Capriati.
Amélie Mauresmo stretches for a forehand volley in her match against Paola Suarez.

Identify the Adverbial

Adverbials

- Sentence adverbials are sisters to S-bar.
- Unfortunately, Venus Williams was defeated by Karolina Sprem in the second round.
- In a controversial match, the Chair Umpire made a mistake which ended up with the score being called wrongly in the tie-break of the second set. With the score at 2-1 in the tie-break, the umpire incorrectly awarded Sprem a point. Williams went on to move to four set points at 6-3 but Sprem took the next five point in a row to take the set and the match.

Adverbials

- Sentence adverbials express the opinion and mood of the speaker.
- Unfortunately, Venus Williams was defeated by Karolina Sprem in the second round.
- In a controversial match, the Chair Umpire made a mistake which ended up with the score being called wrongly in the tie-break of the second set. With the score at 2-1 in the tie-break, the umpire incorrectly awarded Sprem a point. Williams went on to move to four set points at 6-3 but Sprem took the next five point in a row to take the set and the match.

Adverbials

- Sentence adverbials connect one sentence to another.
- Unfortunately, Venus Williams was defeated by Karolina Sprem in the second round.
- In a controversial match, the Chair Umpire made a mistake which ended up with the score being called wrongly in the tie-break of the second set. With the score at 2-1 in the tie-break, the umpire incorrectly awarded Sprem a point. Williams went on to move to four set points at 6-3 but Sprem took the next five points in a row to take the set and the match.

Sentence Adverbial

- Frankly my dear, I don’t give damn.
VP-Adverbial or S-Adverbial?

1. Hopefully, Serena definitely will do better than what I did two years ago.
2. She has been acting very funny ever since the operation.
3. Not surprisingly, France is home to some of the biggest makers of oak barrels.
4. We waited hopefully outside the locked door.
5. Oddly enough, the show wasn’t funny enough.
6. Unemployment fell surprisingly last month.

Prepositional Verb

- Amélie Mauresmo stretches for a forehand volley in her match against Paola Suarez.

Prepositional Verbs Require a PP

1. Amélie stretches for a forehand.
2. I abide by the rules.
3. I referred to a dictionary.
4. We glanced at the clock.
5. He leaned against the table.
6. That adds to my troubles.
7. We must allow for injuries.
8. They care for the sick.
9. We insist on our rights.
10. She yearns for the open air.

Prepositional Verbs Can Be Passivized

1. The forehand ...
2. The rules ...
3. A dictionary ...
4. The clock ...
5. The table ...
6. My troubles ...
7. Injuries ...
8. The sick ...
9. Our rights ...
10. The open air ...
### Prepositional Verbs Can Be Passivized

1. The forehand stroke was stretched for.
2. The rules were abided by.
3. A dictionary was referred to.
4. The clock was glanced at.
5. The table was leaned against.
6. My troubles were added to.
7. Injuries were allowed for.
8. The sick were cared for.
9. Our rights were insisted on.
10. The open air was yearned for.

### Phrasal Verbs

1. bash out
2. call up
3. bring up
4. cover up
5. take away
6. turn in
7. put down
8. take off
9. hand in
10. put on

### Phrasal Verbs are Verb + Particle

1. Serena bashes out a forehand.
2. I called up the mayor.
3. He brought up a good point.
4. They covered up the scandal.
5. They took away my privileges.
6. She turned in her assignment.
7. The army put down the revolt.
8. Take off your shoes.
9. Hand over the champagne.
10. Put on a CD.

### Phrasal Verbs Allow Object Movement

1. She bashes out a forehand
2. I called up the mayor.
3. He brought up a good point.
4. They covered up the scandal.
5. They took away my privileges.
6. She turned in her assignment.
7. The army put down the revolt.
8. Take off your shoes.
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### Three Tests for Prepositional or Phrasal Verbs

1. Pausing
2. Coordination
3. Movement
Three Tests for Prepositional or Phrasal Verbs

**Test #1**
- A pause can occur between a phrasal verb and its direct object, but a pause cannot occur between the verb and the particle.

- I called up — the mayor.
- * I called — up the mayor.

- So, **call up** is a phrasal verb.

**Test #2**
- NP objects of prepositional verbs can be coordinated, but a particle of a phrasal verb cannot be coordinated with an NP.

- I glanced at the clock and my friend.
- *They covered up the scandal and the hole in the carpet.

- So **glance at** is a prepositional verb.
- **But cover up** is a phrasal verb.

**Test #3**
- The NP object of a prepositional verb can be moved, but the particle and the NP cannot be moved.

- Against the table he leaned.
- *In her assignment she turned.

- So **lean against** is a prepositional verb.
- **But turn in** is a phrasal verb.

Prepositional Phrasal Verb

- Get up, stand up, stand up for your right!

- Bob Marley

Prepositional Phrasal Verbs

- Draw trees for the VPs in ...
  - I won’t put up with that nonsense.
  - I must catch up on my homework.
  - Stand up for your rights!
  - He faced up to his difficulties.
  - My mom’s checking up on me.

Eight Verb Types

1. Intransitive verbs
2. Monotransitive verbs
3. Ditransitive verbs
4. Copula verbs
5. Complex transitive verbs
6. Prepositional verbs
7. Phrasal verbs
8. Prepositional phrasal verbs

Monotransitive and ditransitive verbs are both transitive.
Eight Verb Types: **Number One**

1. Intransitive Verbs
   - Example verbs: swim, arrive
   - What is the VP Complement?
   - Write an example sentence and draw a tree.

Eight Verb Types: **Number Two**

2. Monotransitive Verbs
   - Example verbs: see, eat, read
   - What is the VP Complement?
   - Write an example sentence and draw a tree.

Eight Verb Types: **Number Three**

3. Ditransitive Verbs
   - Example verbs: give, tell
   - What is the VP Complement?
   - Write an example sentence and draw a tree.

Eight Verb Types: **Number Four**

4. Copula Verbs
   - Example verbs: be, become, smell
   - What is the VP Complement?
   - Write an example sentence and draw a tree.

Eight Verb Types: **Number Five**

5. Complex Transitive
   - Example verbs: consider, know
   - What is the VP Complement?
   - Write an example sentence.

Eight Verb Types: **Number Six**

6. Prepositional Verbs
   - Example verbs: refer to, look at
   - What is the VP Complement?
   - Write an example sentence and draw a tree.
Eight Verb Types: **Number Seven**

- 7. Phrasal Verbs
  - Example verbs: switch on, give in
  - What is the VP Complement?
  - Write an example sentence and draw a tree.

Eight Verb Types: **Number Eight**

- 8. Prepositional Phrasal Verbs
  - Example verbs: put up with
  - What is the VP Complement?
  - Write an example sentence and draw a tree.

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**Eight Verb Types**

1. Intransitive verbs
2. Monotransitive verbs
3. Ditransitive verbs
4. Copula verbs
5. Complex transitive verbs
6. Prepositional verbs
7. Phrasal verbs
8. Prepositional phrasal verbs

Monotransitive and ditransitive verbs are both **transitive**.

**Classify the verbs …**

1. I don’t get on with my roommate.
2. I passed out at Ian’s Pizza.
3. My friend is one of the few people who understands my love for The Simple Life.
4. She arrived fashionably late.
5. The Chem 104 TA ALWAYS send us insanely long emails about the upcoming lab.
6. They didn’t elect him president.
7. Those guys whistled at me yesterday.
8. What’s eating Gilbert Grape?